

Works Cited or Consulted Format

Print Resources

Print Source Type	Information Needed	Example:
Full Book with one Author	Last name, First name. <i>Book Title</i> . Publication City: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Print.	Corrick, James A. <i>The Industrial Revolution</i> . San Diego: Lucent Books, 1998. Print.
Full Book with two or more authors	Last name, First name and First Name, Last name. <i>Book Title</i> . Publication City: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Print.	Niering, William A., and Nancy C. Olmstead. <i>The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers</i> . New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1993. Print.
Full Book with more than three Authors	Last name, First name, et al. <i>Book Title</i> . Publication City: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Print.	Olmos, Edward James, et al. <i>Americanos: Latino Life in the United States</i> . Boston: Little Brown, 1999. Print.
Full Book with ONLY an editor	Last name, First name, ed. <i>Book Title</i> . Publication City: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Print.	Bloom, Harold, ed. <i>Amy Tan</i> . Philadelphia, Chelsea House Publishers, 2001. Print
Full book with association or committee as corporate author	Association Name. <i>Book Title</i> . Publication City: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Print.	American Heart Association. <i>The American Heart Association Cookbook</i> . New York: David McKay Company, 2001. Print.
No author, anonymous book	<i>Book Title</i> . Publication City: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Print.	<i>Brunswick: 100 Years of Memories</i> . Brunswick: Brunswick History Commission, 1990. Print.
Article/Chapter/Essay from a Book	Last name, First name. "Article Title." <i>Book Title</i> . Editor (if exists). Publication City, State: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Pages. Print.	Hart, Douglas. "How the Executive Branch Works." <i>American Government Made Easy</i> . Ed. Bradley Gray. Bethesda, MD: Radical Press, 2007. 12-15. Print
Signed article in a reference book	Last name, First name. "Article Title." <i>Reference Book Title</i> . Editor (if exists). Volume Number. Publication City, State: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Pages. Print.	Zampini, Philip. "Sandra Day O'Connor." <i>Dictionary of World Biography</i> . Ed. Frank N. Magill. Rev. ed. Vol 7. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press, 1999. 45-46. Print.

Print Source Type	Information Needed	Example:
Unsigned article in a reference book	“Article Title. <i>Reference Book Title</i> . Editors. Edition Number (if not first edition). Number of Volumes. Publication City, State: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Pages. Print.	“The Age of Propellers.” <i>Inventions and Inventors</i> . Ed. Jim Smith. 10 vol. Danbury, Conn.: Grolier Educational, 2000. 23-25. Print.
Article in an Encyclopedia, dictionary, or familiar reference book	Last name, First name “Article Title.” <i>Reference Book Title</i> . Edition Number (if not first edition). Year of Publication. Print.	Lewis, Mark J. “Jet Propulsion.” <i>World Book Encyclopedia</i> . 2002 ed. 2002. Print. “Higgledy-piggledy.” <i>Miriam-Webster’s Collegiate Dictionary</i> . 10 th ed. 1999. Print.
Newspaper	Last name, First name. “Article Title.” <i>Newspaper Title</i> Day Month Year: Pages. Print.	Valdez, Jessica. “ACLU Seeks City Memorial Records.” <i>The Frederick News-Post</i> 5 Jul. 2002: A1. Print.
Magazine or periodical article	Last name, First name. “Article Title.” <i>Magazine Title</i> Day Month Year: Pages. Print.	Sloan, Allan. “The Jury’s In: Greed Isn’t Good.” <i>Newsweek</i> 24 June 2002: A1. Print.

Nonprint Resources

Non-Print Source Type	Information Needed	Example:
Interviews (Television and Personal)	Last Name, First Name (interviewee). First Name Last Name (Interview with). <i>Show Title</i> . Network/Station. Day Month Year. Television.	Weast, Jerry. Interview with Larry King. <i>Larry King Live</i> . CNN. 14 June 2007. Television.
Personal Interview	Last Name, First Name (interviewee). Personal interview. Day Month Year (of interview).	Lockard, Karen. Personal interview. 9 Feb. 2011.
Television or Radio Program	“Program Title.” Narrator/Writer/Producer (If given). <i>Show Title</i> . Network/Station. Location. Day Month Year. Television.	“The First Americans”. Narr. Hugh Downs. Writ. And prod. Craig Fisher. <i>NBC News Special</i> . Fox. KNBC, Los Angeles. 21 Mar. 1988. Television.
Films, Filmstrips, Videotapes, DVD	<i>Film Title</i> . First Name Last Name (director). Performers (if relevant). Production Company, Copyright Year. DVD/VHS/Film.	<i>Schindler’s List</i> . Dir. Steven Speilberg. Perf. Liam Neeson and Ben Kingsley. Universal Pictures, 1993. DVD.

Electronic Resources

Electronic Source Type	Information Needed	Example:
Web Site page with author or no author	Last Name, First Name. "Web Page Title." <i>Full Web Site Title</i> . Sponsoring Organization/Company, Day Month Year (of page revision). Web. Day Month Year (of your access).	Baczkowski, Brian. "THS Media Center." <i>Bethesda Chevy Chase High School Web Site</i> . Bethesda Chevy Chase High School, 31 May 2010. Web. 10 August 2010. "Airline Terror Plot 'Close to Execution.'" <i>CNN.com</i> . CNN, 2006. Web. 10 August 2006.
Newspaper online	Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." <i>Online Newspaper Title</i> Day Month Year (of publication): Original Page Numbers (if available). Web. Day Month Year (of your access).	Bowie, Liz. "City Struggles to Fill 1,200 Teaching Jobs." <i>Baltimore Sun on the Web</i> . 5 July 2006. Web. 12 July 2006
Reference article in a Database	Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." <i>Original Publication Title</i> . Day Month Year (of publication): Original Pages. <i>Database Title</i> . Web. Day Month Year (of your access).	Myers-Shirk, Susan E. "Gays and Lesbians." <i>Encyclopedia of American Cultural and Intellectual History</i> . Ed. Mary Kupiec Cayton and Peter W. Williams. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2001. <i>Gale Student Resources In Context</i> . Web. 3 Mar. 2011.
Newspaper or Magazine article in a Database	Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." <i>Original Newspaper or Magazine Title</i> Day Month Year (of publication): Original Pages (if available). <i>Database Title</i> . Web. Day Month Year (of your access).	Adesman, Andrew. "Does My Child Need Ritalin?" <i>Newsweek</i> 24 Apr. 2000. <i>ProQuest Platinum</i> . Web. 3 Mar. 2011. Morse, Dan. "Bethesda Doctor, Wife Charged in Drug Case." <i>The Washington Post</i> 11 Jun. 2009. <i>ProQuest Platinum</i> . Web. 3 Mar. 2011.
eBook (from Database or Website)	Last name, First name and First Name Last name. <i>Book Title</i> . Publication City: Publishing Company, Year of Publication, <i>eBook Publisher Web Site</i> . Web. Day Month Year (of access). Last name, First name. "Article Title." <i>Reference Book Title</i> . Editor (if available). Edition (if not first edition). Volume Number. Publication City, State: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Pages. <i>eBook Publisher Web Site</i> . Web. Day Month Year (of access).	Allman, Toney. <i>Diabetes</i> . New York: Chelsea House, 2008. <i>Infobase eBooks</i> . Web. 3 Mar. 2011. "Heroin." <i>Encyclopedia of Drugs, Alcohol & Addictive Behavior</i> . Ed. Pamela Korsmeyer and Henry R. Kranzler. 3rd ed. Vol. 2. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2009. 236-238. <i>Gale Virtual Reference Library</i> . Web. 3 Mar. 2011.
YouTube (Original Internet Video)	Creator's Last name, First Name (if available). "Video Title." <i>YouTube</i> . Day Month Year (of video posting). Web. Day Month Year (of access).	Schnell, Jason. "Twilight Fan: 'Harry Potter vs. Twilight.'" <i>YouTube</i> . 8 June 2009. Web. 24 Mar 2010.

Electronic Source Type	Information Needed	Example:
YouTube (Clip from a Published Video)	"Clip Title." <i>Original Video/Film Title</i> . First Name Last Name (director). Production Company, Year of Original Publication. <i>YouTube</i> . Day Month Year (of video upload). Web. Day Month Year (of access).	"Godfather (Ellis Island)." <i>The Godfather</i> . Dir. Francis Ford Coppola. Paramount, 1974. YouTube. 15 Nov. 2009. Web. 30 Mar 2010.

Abbreviations

(Check with your teacher for capitalization rules.)

ed. - Editor

trans. - Translator

n.p. - No Place or no publisher

n.d. - No date

n. pag. - No paging

Parenthetical/Internal Citations

To document quotes, paraphrases, or ideas, cite the author's name and page numbers inside parentheses following the quote or idea in your paper.

Example: [IN PAPER]

At the beginning of the novel, Chief of Police Clumly represents law and order, while the Sunlight Man represents "absolute, anarchistic freedom" (Coward 63). - Single Author

Example: [IN WORKS CITED]

Coward, David. Arches and Light: The Fiction of John Gardner. Carbondale: Southern Illinois UP, 1982. Print.

Other Examples of Parenthetical/Internal Citations

Documentation Issue	Example
More Than One Title By the Same Author	... (Wright, <u>Native Son</u> 117).
Authors with the Same Last Name	... (John Griffin 176).
Multiple Authors	... (Carlsen et al. 158).
Documenting by Title (i.e. No Author)	... ("World Bank Changes" 9).
Literary Works	... (Hansberry 45; sc 2).
Indirect Source and Long Quotation	... (qtd. in Unrue 29).
Online Source (which has no page numbers)	... (Greenspan).