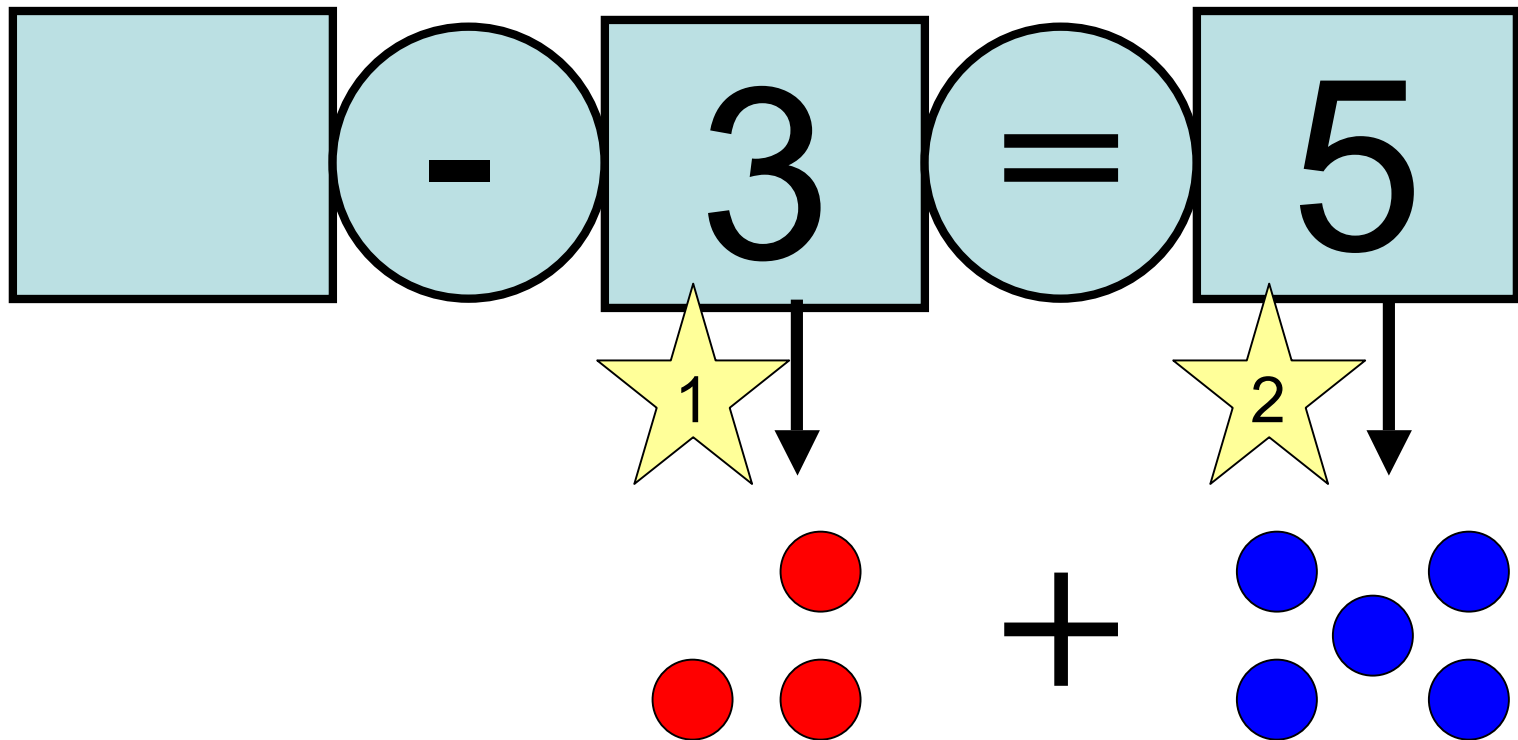


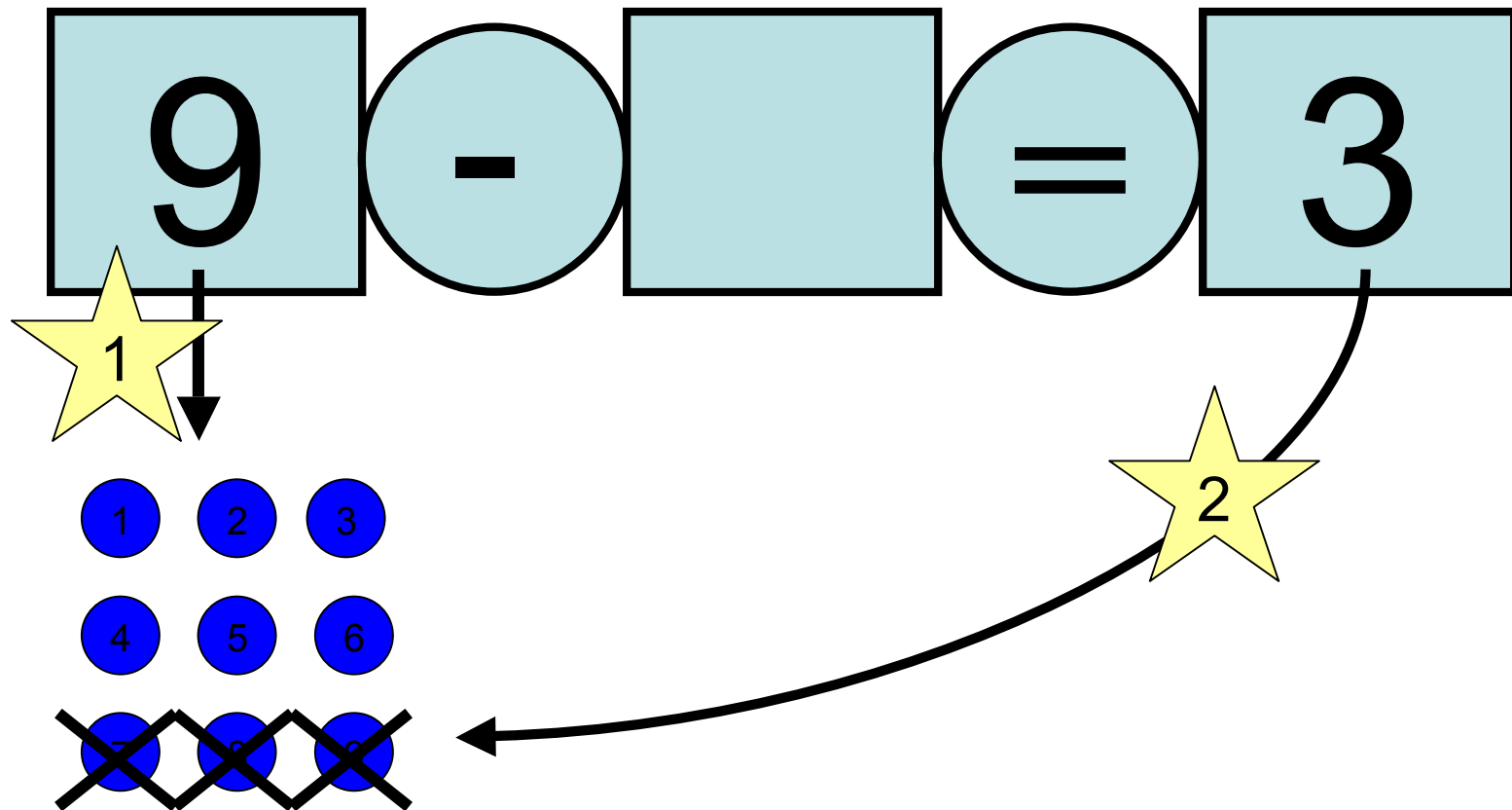
# SUBTRACTION

What to do when the **BEGINNING** is missing.



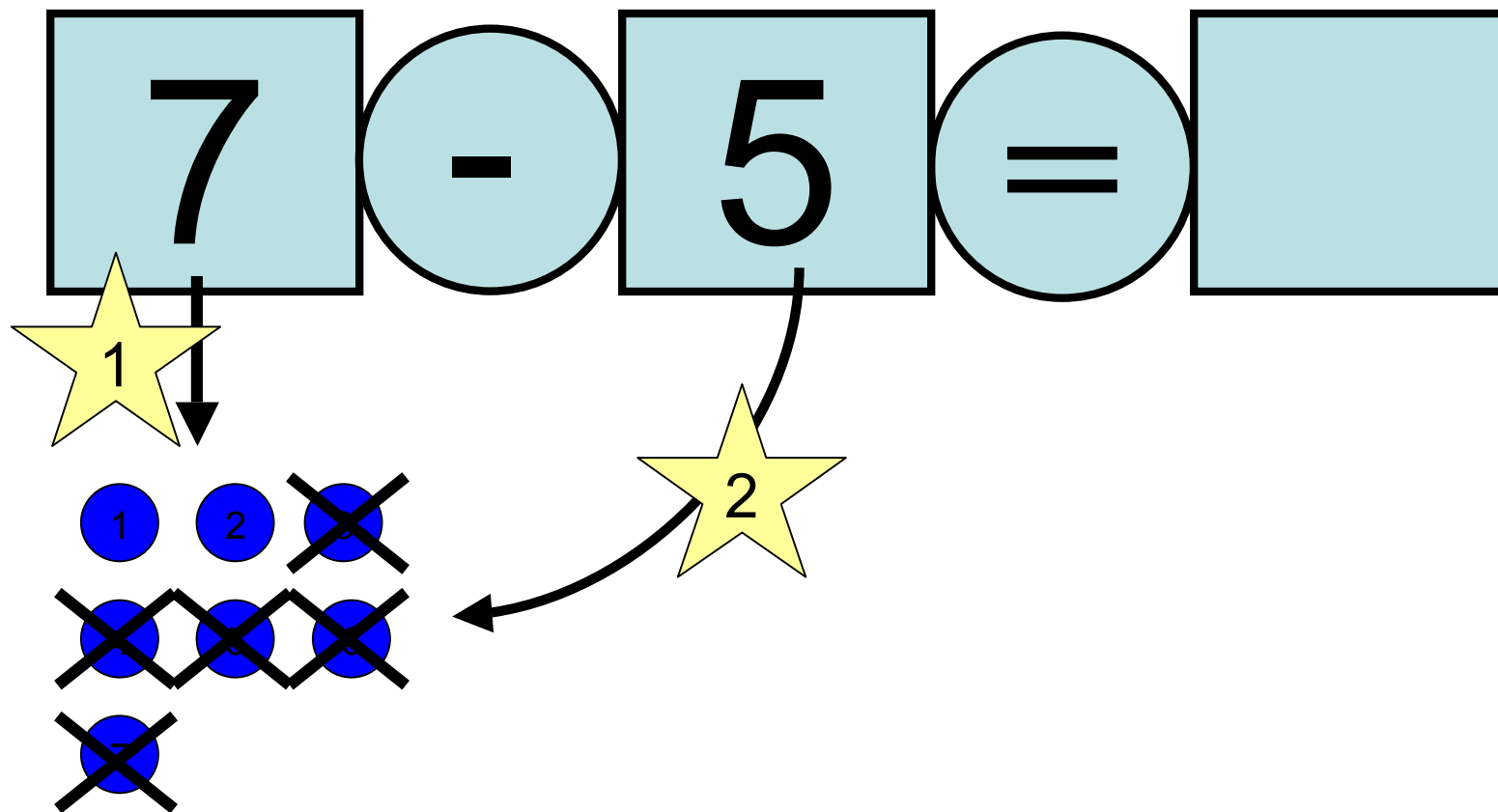
# SUBTRACTION

What to do when the **MIDDLE** is missing.



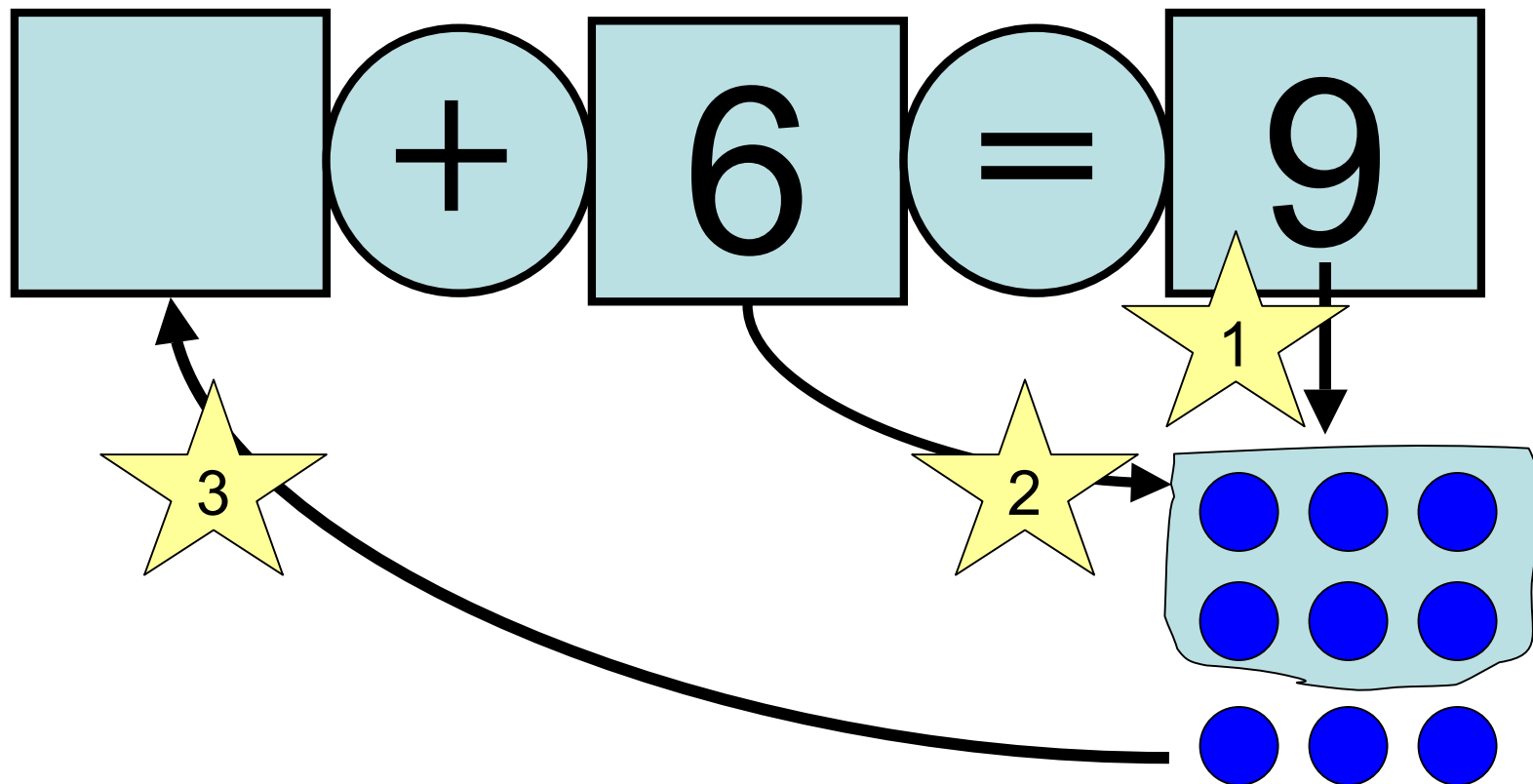
# SUBTRACTION

What to do when the **END** is missing.



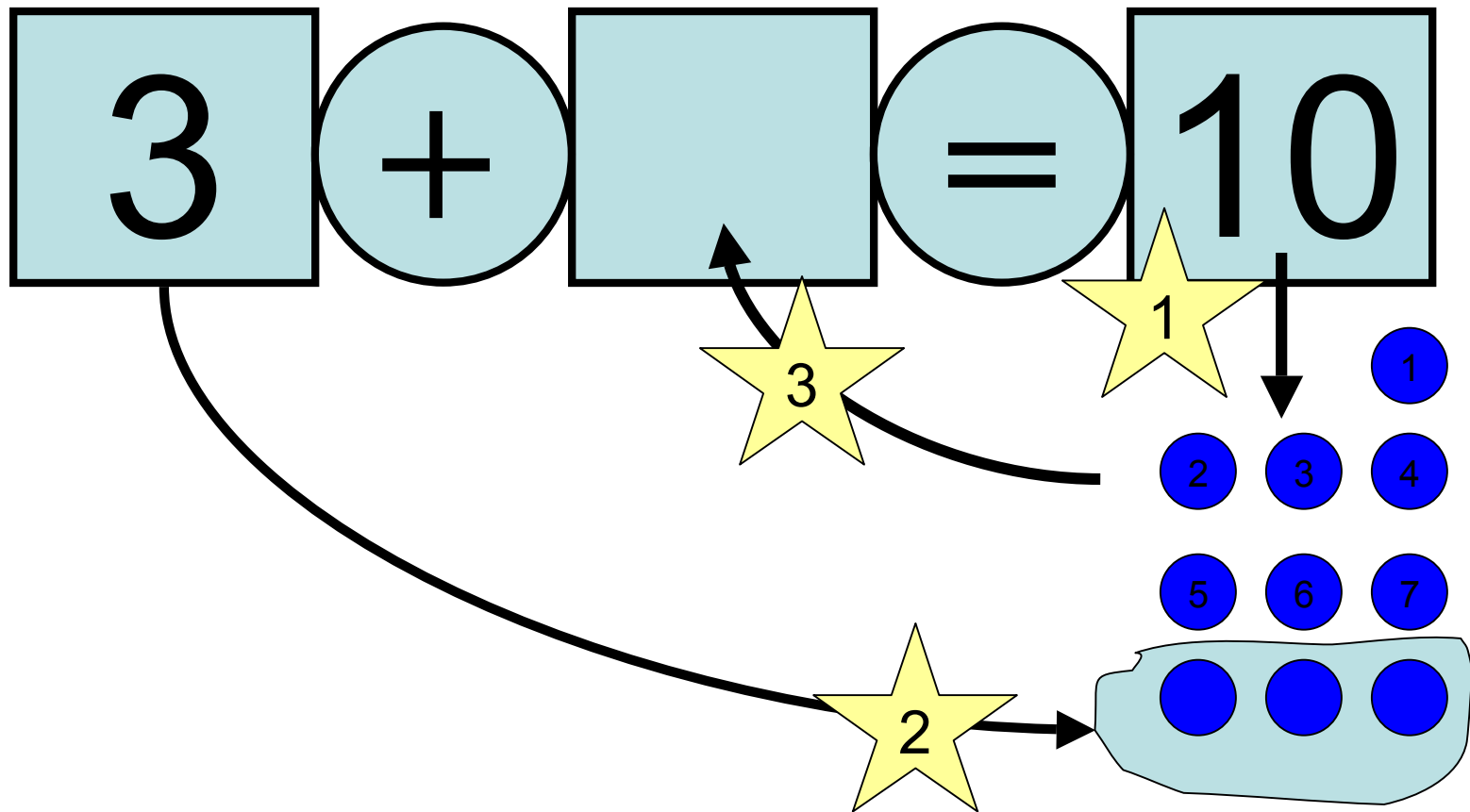
# ADDITION

What to do when the **BEGINNING** is missing.



# ADDITION

What to do when the **MIDDLE** is missing.



# ADDITION

What to do when the **END** is missing?

