

WORKS CITED FORMAT ACCORDING TO MLA STYLE MANUAL (3rd ed., 2008)

1. Include all materials from which you gathered information, including images.
2. Arrange items alphabetically by the first word of the entry.
3. Begin each entry at the left margin. Indent subsequent lines (use a hanging indent).
4. Double-space your document.
5. Do not number or bullet the items.
6. If your list includes two or more works by the same author, use the author's name only for the first entry. For subsequent entries, replace author's name with three hyphens followed by a period. (---.)
7. URLs are now only required for web resources "if the citation information does not lead readers to easily find the source," or **if your teacher requires it**. In that case, the URL appears at the end of the entry, enclosed in angle brackets (e.g., <http://www.emory.edu/home/index.html>).

Print Resources

MATERIAL TYPE	FORM	EXAMPLE
BOOK: Single author	Author's last name, first name. <i>Title of Book</i> . City of publication: Publisher, copyright date. Print.	Armstrong, Jenifer. <i>Photo by Brady: A Picture of the Civil War</i> . New York: Atheneum, 2005. Print.
BOOK: 2 or more authors (same order as on title page)	First author's last name, first name, and second author's first name last name. <i>Title of Book</i> . City of publication: Publisher, copyright date. Print.	Buckley, Bruce, Edward J. Hopkins, and Richard Whitaker. <i>Weather: A Visual Guide</i> . Buffalo: Firefly, 2004. Print.
BOOK: 4 or more authors	First author's last name, first name, et al. <i>Title of Book</i> . City of publication: Publisher, copyright date. Print.	Olmos, Edward James, et al. <i>Americanos: Latino Life in the United States</i> . Boston: Little, Brown, 1999. Print.
BOOK: Editor	Editor's last name, first name, ed. <i>Title of Book</i> . City of publication: Publisher, copyright date. Print.	McGeveran, William A. Jr., ed. <i>World Almanac and Book of Facts 2006</i> . New York: World Almanac Books, 2006. Print.
COLLECTION: Anthology: poem, article, or story.	Author's last name, first name. "Title of poem or article." <i>Title of anthology</i> . Ed. Editor name. City of publication: Publisher, copyright date. Print.	Whitman, Walt. "I Hear America Singing." <i>Hour of Freedom: American History in Poetry</i> . Ed. Milton Meltzer. Honesdale: Boyds Mill, 2003. Print.
CORPORATE AUTHOR	Group Name. <i>Document Title</i> . City of publication: Publisher, copyright date. Print.	National Research Council. <i>Beyond Six Billion: Forecasting the World's Population</i> . Washington: Natl. Acad., 2000. Print.
GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION	Government Name. Government Agency. <i>Document Title</i> . Edition. City of publication: Publisher, copyright date. Print.	United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Statistics. <i>Dictionary of Occupational Titles</i> . 4 th ed. Washington: GPO, 2002. Print.
PRINT ENCYCLOPEDIA	Author's last name, first name (if given). "Title of article." <i>Name of Encyclopedia</i> . Edition. Copyright date. Print.	Lyon, Bryce. "Middle Ages." <i>The World Book Encyclopedia</i> . 2008. Print.
PERIODICAL (MAGAZINE) ARTICLE: Print	Author's last name, first name (if given). "Title of article." <i>Name of magazine</i> date of issue: page number(s). Print.	Henneberger, Melinda. "Weight of the World." <i>Newsweek</i> 26 May 2003: 32-37. Print.
NEWSPAPER ARTICLE: Print	Author's last name, first (if given). "Title of Article." <i>Name of Newspaper</i> date of issue: section page number. (Add a plus sign to indicate article is continued on nonconsecutive pages). Print.	Gillis, Justin. "New Drugs Help Cancer Patients." <i>Washington Post</i> 2 June 2003: A1+. Print.

Miscellaneous Resources

PERSONAL INTERVIEW	Last name, first name of person interviewed. Kind of Interview. Date of interview.	Nelson, Cary. Personal interview. 15 Sept. 1996. Smith, Sue. Telephone interview. 17 Mar. 2009.
PUBLISHED INTERVIEW	Last name, first name of person interviewed. "Title of interview" (if there is one or word "Interview" if no title) <i>Where published</i> Publication Date: Page numbers. Print.	Armstrong, Lance. "Lance in France." <i>Sports Illustrated</i> 28 June 2004: 46+. Print. Obama, Barack. Interview. <i>Time</i> 3 Feb. 2009: 23+. Print.
FILM OR VIDEO Possible Mediums: Film, DVD, Videocassette	<i>Title</i> . Director. Performers or Narrator (Narr.). Distributor, Year of Release. Medium.	<i>Schindler's List</i> . Dir. Steven Spielberg. Perf. Liam Neeson, Ben Kingsley, and Ralph Fiennes. Universal, 1993. DVD.

Online Database Subscription Services

Decide **which type of source** you are using from the subscription database, and then follow the format citing it. For material that originally appeared in print, begin with the standard facts about the print publication.

ONLINE DATABASE REFERENCE WORK: <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i> or <i>World Book</i>	Author's last name, first name (if given). "Title of Article." <i>Title of Database</i> . Date of Publication or Last Update. Web. Date of access.	"Renaissance." <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica Online School Edition</i> . 2007. Web. 16 May 2009.
ONLINE PERIODICAL DATABASE (Magazines & Newspapers): SIRS Researcher, Discoverer, Electric Library, Opposing Viewpoints, etc.	Author's last name, first name (if given). "Title of Article." <i>Name of Periodical</i> . Date of publication: page numbers. <i>Name of Database</i> . Web. Date of access.	Shute, Nancy. "Germs and Jitters." <i>U.S. News and World Report</i> . 14 April 2003: 46+. <i>SIRS Researcher</i> . Web. 16 June 2009. Schulte, Bret. "Is the Endangered Species Act in Danger?" <i>U.S. News & World Report</i> . 23 April 2007: 40-41. <i>Opposing Viewpoint Resource Center</i> . Web. 18 May 2009.
PHOTOGRAPH FROM ONLINE DATABASE	Photographer's Last Name, First Name (if given). <i>Title of Photograph</i> . Date photograph taken. Name of Content Provider. <i>Name of Database Used</i> . Web. Date of access	Loznak, Robin. <i>Harvest Moon</i> . 27 Sept. 2004. Associated Press. <i>AccuNet/AP Multimedia Archive</i> . Web. 18 May 2009.
MAP OR CHART FROM ONLINE DATABASE	"Title of Graphic." Graphic Type. <i>Name of Database Used</i> . Name of the Publisher, Publication Date. Web. Data of access.	"Spain." Map. <i>CultureGrams</i> . Proquest Information and Learning, 6 Oct. 2005. Web. 16 March 2009.

WWW Resources

WORLD WIDE WEB Hint: If you can't find a website sponsor, enter "N.p." If no update date use "n.d."	Author's last name, first name (if given). "Title of Webpage." <i>Website Name</i> . Sponsor / publisher of site, Last update or copyright date. Web. Access date.	Mount, Steve. "Constitutional Topic: The Bill of Rights." <i>US Constitution.net</i> . N.p. 15 March 2006. Web. 12 May 2009.
WWW PERIODICAL ARTICLE See hint above	Author's last name, first name (if given). "Title of Article." <i>Name of Publication</i> . Sponsor / publisher of site, Copyright date. Web. Date of access.	Hsu, Spencer S. "Proposal Sets National Rules for State IDs." <i>The Washington Post</i> . The Washington Post, 16 Apr. 2002. Web. 18 Apr. 2009
WWW ONLINE IMAGES	Author's last name, first name (if given). "Title of Image." <i>Website name</i> . Copyright date. Sponsor/Publisher. Web. Date of access .	Gilbert, John. "Shylock." <i>Images from Shakespeare</i> . 1998. Emory University. Web. 6 Nov. 2008.
WWW ONLINE ADVERTISEMENT See hint above.	Name of Product or Company Being Advertised. Advertisement. <i>Website name</i> . Sponsor/publisher, publication date. Web. Access date.	Arbella Insurance. Advertisement. <i>Boston.com</i> . NY Times, n.d. Web. 3 June 2008.