



Dear Parents:

This is a brief description of what your child will learn in the second unit of Algebra 1 as well as some specific ways that you can help your child. Please feel free to contact your child's teacher if you have any questions.

#### Enduring Understanding

Functions and their representations are used to model and analyze real-world applications and quantitative relationships.

#### Essential Questions

How are functions and relations useful?  
How are patterns of change represented in functions?

**Indicators:** Students will be able to . . .

recognize, describe, and/or extend patterns and functional relationships that are expressed numerically, algebraically and/or geometrically.  
determine whether a relation that is expressed numerically or graphically is a function  
represent patterns and/or functional relationships in a table, as a graph, and/or by mathematical expression.

#### WAYS PARENTS CAN HELP

- ? Talk with your child about how they define a function. A function is a relation where each element of the domain (the  $x$  values) has one and only one element in the domain (the  $y$  values). Ask your child about the vertical line test.
- ? Ask your child about the characteristics of functions. Ask them about domain and range, increasing and decreasing, maximum and minimum, and intercepts.
- ? Discuss with your child how an equation of a line can help you graph a line.

#### Sample High School Assessment Problems

(from the Maryland state H.S.A. web site [http://mdk12.org/mspp/high\\_school/look\\_like/algebra/intro.html](http://mdk12.org/mspp/high_school/look_like/algebra/intro.html))

Look at the function that is graphed below.

What is the range of this function?

A  $-7 \leq y \leq 4$   
 B  $-6 \leq y \leq 8$   
 C  $-5 \leq y \leq 7$   
 D  $-2 \leq y \leq 5$

Look at the function that is graphed below.

What is the range of this function?

F  $-4 \leq y \leq 5$   
 G  $-3 \leq y \leq 3$   
 H  $-2 \leq y \leq 3$   
 J  $-4 \leq y \leq -1$

Look at the pattern of small triangles in the table below.

Stage Number	1	2	3	4
Small Triangle Pattern				
Number of Small Triangles	1	4	9	16

If the pattern continues, how many small triangles will be in the design at Stage 25?